FACSIMILE Date 11arch 29, 2004 Jennifor Branigan From: MILLEN, WHITE, ZELANO & BRANIGAN. To: Group 1617 USPTO Arlington Courthouse Plaza I 2200 Clarendon Blvd., Suite 1400 Arlington, VA 22201 (U.S.A.) (Fax: 703-243-6410) Writer's Direct Dial (703) 812-5315 Facsimire No. 703-872-9306 Writer's Internet Address: jbranigan@mwzb.com Telepho r No : 1 .S Patent Application No. 09/654,227 Wolfgang HEIL Our Ref. PLOVIN-1A Total No. of Pages: 37 if you do not receive all pages, please call (703) 243-6333

I hereby certify that the attached

1) Reply to Office Action mailed March 23, 2004 (4 pages)

2) Amondment Related to Inventorship Issues (23 pages) and

3) Request for Correction of Inventorship (9 pages)

are being facsimile transmitted to the Commissioner of Patents, Box 1450, Arlington, Virginia 22313-1450, on March 29, 2004.

March 29, 2004

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## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

CENTRAL FAX CENTER

In re Application of

MAR 2 9 2004

Wolfgang HEIL of al

Confirmation No.:

5622

Serial No.

09/654,227

Examiner: S. Hui

Filed. August 31, 2000

Group Art Unit:

1617

For: PHARMACEUTICAL COMPOSITION FOR USE AS A CONTRACEPTIVE

## REPLY

Mail Stop Non-Fee Amendment Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1-50 Alexandria VA 22313-1450

Sır.

This Reply is responsive to the Office Action mailed March 23, 2004. See also the "Amendment Related to Inventorship Issues and Formal Matters" filed concurrently.

#### The Rejection under 35 U.S.C. §103

The ejection of claims 1, 3-7, 9-14, 16-19, 21-22 and 36-69 under 35 U.S.C. §103, as being obvious over Gast (WO 98/04269) and Elliesen (U.S. Patent No. 5,922,349) in view of DeCastro (U.S. Patent No. 5.534.270), is respectfully traversed

It is all eged in the Office Action that, from DcCastro, it would have been obvious to modify the Cast and Elliesen compositions by micronizing drospirenone.

In fact. DeCastro teaches that "Im any factors can affect bioavailability including .. c.g., dissolution r: to of the drug" and that "the rate of dissolution of a particulate drug can increase

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with incices ing surface area, i.e., decreasing particle size" (emphasis added). See, e.g., col. 1, lines 14-16; nd 27-29. Thus, at most. DcCastro teaches that decreasing particle size might, in general, be ! clpful in increasing dissolution rate and/or bioavailability of a drug, including the generally recritioned "steroids" among many other classes of compounds.

Apr I cants have previously submitted evidence establishing, with respect to other disclosures along the lines of DeCastro, the lack of motivation to micronize drospirenone for any reason, including to increase the rate of dissolution and/or to increase bioavailability. The Supplemental Amendment and Reply filed March 10, 2003, included a Declaration by Dr. Lipp. It provided a spert opinion with supporting documentary evidence that, based on the known proporties of drospirenone, one of ordinary skill in the art would not have been motivated to micronize if or provide it in a form promoting its rapid dissolution. In fact, one would have been directed as a from providing it in a form promoting rapid dissolution in view of its known isomerization to an mactive form under acidic conditions (such as in the stomach upon oral administration).

### The Rejection under 35 U.S.C. §112, first paragraph

The rejection under 35 U.S.C. §112, first paragraph, is rendered moot by the amendment of claims 7, 15, 47, 49 and 58 to correct an obvious typographical error. Sec the "Amendment Related to Inventorship Issues and Formal Matters" and the proper recitation of the ± 0.5°C language in the claims, as supported by the disclosure in Example 2, page 12, line 11, of the specification, for example,

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# The Provisional Obviousness-type Double Patenting Rejection

The provisional obviousness-type double patenting rejection over copending application. Ser. No. 10, 359,085 is rendered most by the terminal disclaimer filed herewith. The terminal disclaimer also directed to related copending application Ser. Nos. 10/359,062; 10/359,069, and 10/359,772; to chiminate any potential (though not admitted) obviousness-type double patenting is a cs with these applications.

The commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees associated with this response or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 13-3402.

Respectfully submitted.

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